

**IIPA 2009 "SPECIAL 301" RECOMMENDATIONS**  
IIPA 2007-2008 ESTIMATED TRADE LOSSES DUE TO COPYRIGHT PIRACY  
(in millions of U.S. dollars)  
and 2007-2008 ESTIMATED LEVELS OF COPYRIGHT PIRACY

**MIDDLE EAST/AFRICA**

	Business Software <sup>1</sup>				Records & Music				Motion Pictures				Entertainment Software <sup>2</sup>				Books		Totals	
	Losses		Levels		Losses		Levels		Losses		Levels		Losses		Levels		Loss	Loss	Loss	Loss
	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007
<b>PRIORITY WATCH LIST</b>																				
Egypt	81.0	72.0	59%	60%	NA	15.0	NA	75%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	32.0	81.0	119.0
<b>WATCH LIST</b>																				
Israel	72.0	57.0	32%	32%	NA	NA	NA	50%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	72.0	57.0
Kuwait	43.0	37.0	63%	62%	NA	10.0	NA	75%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	43.0	47.0
Lebanon	28.0	24.0	74%	73%	3.0	2.8	70%	60%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	31.0	26.8
Saudi Arabia (OCR)	126.0	97.0	54%	51%	NA	25.0	NA	60%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	126.0	122.0
Turkey	239.0	201.0	65%	65%	NA	22.0	NA	80%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	23.0	239.0	246.0
<b>SPECIAL MENTION</b>																				
Jordan	11.0	11.0	58%	60%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	11.0	11.0
Nigeria	67.0	63.0	81%	82%	NA	55.0	NA	95%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	94%	NA	NA	NA	67.0	118.0
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>667.0</b>	<b>562.0</b>			<b>3.0</b>	<b>129.8</b>			<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>			<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>			<b>NA</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>670.0</b>	<b>746.8</b>

Endnotes:

<sup>1</sup>BSA's 2008 statistics are preliminary. They represent the U.S. software publishers' share of software piracy losses in each country, and follow the methodology compiled in the Fifth Annual BSA and IDC Global Software Piracy Study (May 2008), available at <http://global.bsa.org/idcglobalstudy2007/>. These figures cover, in addition to business applications software, computer applications such as operating systems, consumer applications such as PC gaming, personal finance, and reference software.

IIPA's members' methodology is described in Appendix B of IIPA's Special 301 submission.